



UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

**Abstract**

General and Academic- Faculty of Humanities - Syllabus of MA Islamic History Programme under CBCSS PG Regulations with effect from 2019 Admission onwards - Implemented- Orders Issued

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**G & A - IV - B**

U.O.No. 8676/2019/Admn

Dated, Calicut University.P.O, 03.07.2019

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- Read:-*1. UO. No. 4487/2019/Admn Dated: 26.03.2019  
2. Minutes of the combined meeting of the Board of Studies in Islamic History( UG&PG) held on 10.06.2019 ( Item no.2)  
3. Minutes of the meeting of the Faculty of Humanities held on 19.06.2019 (Item No.3)

**ORDER**

The Regulations for Choice Based Credit and Semester System for Post Graduate (PG) Curriculum-2019 (CBCSS PG Regulations 2019), for all PG Programmes under Affiliated Colleges and SDE/Private Registration with effect from 2019 Admission has been implemented in the University of Calicut vide paper read first above.

The combined meeting of Board of Studies in Islamic History (UG & PG) held on 10.06.2019 vide Item no.2 has approved the Syllabus of MA Islamic History Programme in tune with new CBCSS PG Regulations with effect from 2019 Admission onwards, vide paper read second above.

The Faculty of Humanities at its meeting held on 19.06.2019 has approved the minutes of the combined meeting of Board of Studies in Islamic History(UG & PG) held on 10.06.2019, vide paper read third above.

Under these circumstances, considering the urgency, the Vice Chancellor has accorded sanction to implement the Scheme and Syllabus of MA Islamic History Programme in accordance with the new CBCSS PG Regulations 2019, in the University of Calicut with effect from 2019 Admission onwards, subject to ratification by the Academic Council.

Sanction is therefore accorded for implementing the Scheme and Syllabus of MA Islamic History Programme in accordance with CBCSS PG Regulations 2019, in the University with effect from 2019 Admission onwards.

Orders are issued accordingly. ( Syllabus appended )

Biju George K

Assistant Registrar

To

1.The Principals of all Affiliated Colleges 2. Director, SDE  
Copy to: PS to VC/PA to PVC/ PA to Registrar/PA to CE/JCE I/JCE V/JCE VIII/EX and EG  
Sections/ DOA/GA I F/CHMK Library/Information Centres/SF/DF/FC

Forwarded / By Order

Section Officer

# UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMME

IN

## ISLAMIC HISTORY

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM

(CBCSS)



**SCHEME & SYLLABUS**

**(2019 Admission onwards )**

**M A DEGREE IN ISLAMIC HISTORY  
SCHEME, SYLLABUS AND REGULATIONS  
FOR REGULAR PROGRAMME**

Calicut University Credit Semester System for P G Curriculum  
From 2019 Admission in Affiliated Colleges.

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Name of the course: MA DEGREE IN ISLAMIC HISTORY

The detailed Scheme and Syllabus for the revised MA Degree in ISLAMIC HISTORY is given below. This Credit Semester System post graduate programme in ISLAMIC HISTORY has been modified according to the need of the fast changing academic scenario.

With the dawn of the 21st century, academic pursuit on the history and culture of the Islamic People has become more relevant than ever before. We will be convinced of this fact by simply passing our attention over the print media, the electronic media or the journals and books that are published world over. We cannot pass these media and publications without making a reference to matters related specifically with Islamic or Muslim. The relations that the Muslims keep within themselves and the outer world have become a matter of academic interest in all societies. The latest trends in the life of the Muslims and their thoughts are put to close observation more by the policy makers and diplomats than the community themselves. Presently the situation has reached a point in which political polarisations, social trends, reformist movements, attempts to gain values of modern education, democracy, gender equality, human rights etc. among the Muslims have become an academic matter discussed among all. Social scientists with a deep knowledge in the matters related with the Muslim society and culture are as imperative as good economist, political scientist, sociologist, anthropologist, philosopher etc. The subject with its vitality, the capability to deal with collective pluralism and as the means to provide with developing technical progress is the most essential one.

## **OBJECTIVES**

The objective of the departments of Islamic History will be as follows

- To promote and develop Islamic History with an objective of Inclusive Growth.
- To create an academic knowledge of the Arab world so as to tap the economic opportunity there in a bilaterally beneficial mode.
- To explore the newly emerging academic area of Interest-free Finance and morality based Economic pursuits.
- To promote the principle of mutual respect and toleration, since ours is a great country with second largest Muslim population and the historic legacy that is challenged by none.

For the details of particulars listed below, refer to “Regulations for Choice Based Credit Semester System for Post-Graduate Curriculum - 2019 for affiliated Colleges and for SDE / Private Registration” (CBCSS-PG) 2019.implemented as per UO No 4487/2019/Admin dated 26.3.2019

2. SCOPE, APPLICATION & COMMENCEMENT
3. DEFINITIONS
4. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME
5. SCHEME AND SYLLABUS
6. PROGRAMME STRUCTURE
7. PROJECT WORK / DISSERTATION & COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE
8. BOARD OF STUDIES AND COURSES
9. ADMISSION
10. RE-ADMISSION
11. REGISTRATION
12. ATTENDANCE
13. EXAMINATION
14. SCHEME AND SYLLABUS
15. EVALUATION AND GRADING
16. INTERNAL EVALUATION / CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT (CA)
17. EXTERNAL / END SEMESTER EVALUATION (ESE)
18. EVALUATION OF PROJECT WORK / DISSERTATION
19. CONDUCT OF COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE
20. DIRECT GRADING SYSTEM
21. GRADE CARD
22. AWARD OF DEGREE
23. GRIEVANCE REDRESSAL COMMITTEE

#### SCHEME AND SYLLABUS

- The detailed scheme and syllabus for PG ISLAMIC HISTORY course shall be framed by the PG Boards of Studies Islamic History

#### EVALUATION OF PROJECT WORK / DISSERTATION

Conduct of and Internal Evaluation and External Evaluation

- For Internal Evaluation The Board Of Examiners Will Consist Two Faculty Members of the Department
- For External Evaluation The Board of Examiners Will Consist Two Faculty Members (One Senior Faculty Members of The Department and One From Outside of the Department)

#### CONDUCT OF COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE

- For Internal Viva-Voce The Board Of Examiners Will Consist Two Members Of The Faculty
- For External Viva-Voce The Board Of Examiners Will Consist Two Members (One Senior Faculty Members Of The Department And One From Outside Of The Department)

#### SCHEME AND SYLLABUS

The following SCHEME AND SYLLABUS for PG ISLAMIC HISTORY is prepared as per paragraph 14. SCHEME AND SYLLABUS of “Regulations for Choice Based Credit Semester System for Post-Graduate Curriculum - 2019 for affiliated Colleges SDE / Private Registration” (CBCSS-PG) 2019.implemented as per UO No 4487/2019/Admin dated 26.3.2019

#### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

## OUTLINE OF COURSES AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

	NAME OF COURSES	Weekly Hours	Credits	CA %	ESE %	ESE Weightage
	<b>I SEMESTER</b>	25	19			
ISH 1 C 01	MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 02	SOCIAL & POLITICAL FORMATION IN ISLAM	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 03	HISTORY OF THE CALIPHATE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 04	EARLY INDO-MUSLIM CULTURE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 05	CULTURAL HISTORY OF MUSLIM SPAIN & SICILY	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 1A 01	ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSE (AEC)				100	30
	<b>II SEMESTER</b>	25	19			
ISH 2 C 01	MUSLIM POLITY IN MEDIEVAL AGE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 02	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 03	THE MUGHAL INDIA	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 04	FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 05	THEMES ON KERALA MUSLIM CULTURE	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 2 A 01	PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY COURSE (PCC)				100	30
	<b>III SEMESTER</b>	25	22			
ISH 3 C 01	THE OTTOMAN TURKEY & THE SAFAVID PERSIA	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 3 C 02	MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO KNOWLEDGE & CULTURE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 3 C 03	ARAB WORLD IN 20 <sup>th</sup> CENTURY	5	4	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 1	5	3	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 2	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 3 P 01	DISSERTATION		4	20	80	30
	List of Electives for III Semester With Code					
ISH 3 E 01	ECONOMICS & FINANCE IN ISLAM					
ISH 3 E 02	CONTEMPORARY READING ON IBN KHALDUN					
ISH 3 E 03	ISLAM IN SOUTH EAST ASIA					
ISH 3 E 04	ECONOMIC THOUGHT IN ISLAM					
ISH 3 E 05	ISLAM AND ORIENTALISM					
	<b>IV SEMESTER</b>	25	20			
ISH 4 C 01	MUSLIM REFORM MOVEMENTS & THINKERS	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 4 C 02	TURKEY & IRAN IN 20TH CENTURY	5	4	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 1	5	3	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 2	5	3	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 3	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 4 V 01	VIVA-VOCE		4	20	80	30
	List of Electives for IV Semester With Code					
ISH 4 E 01	DEBATES ON ISLAMIC LAW					
ISH 4 E 02	MAJOR WORLD RELIGIONS					
ISH 4 E 03	DEBATES ON MYSTICISM IN ISLAM					
ISH 4 E 04	CONTEMPORARY DEBATES ON ISLAM					
ISH 4 E 05	ISLAMIC BANKING & FINANCE					

**DETAILED SYLLABUS OF COURSES & SCHEME  
M.A. ISLAMIC HISTORY**

	<b>NAME OF COURSES</b>	Weekly Hours	Credits	CA %	ESE %	ESE Weightage
	<b>I SEMESTER</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>			
ISH 1 C 01	MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 02	SOCIAL & POLITICAL FORMATION IN ISLAM	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 03	HISTORY OF THE CALIPHATE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 04	EARLY INDO-MUSLIM CULTURE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 1 C 05	CULTURAL HISTORY OF MUSLIM SPAIN & SICILY	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 1 A 01	ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSE (AEC)				100	30

ISH 1 C 01	MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3).

**Unit 1**

History; Definitions-Nature and Scope-Relation with other Social sciences-Greek and Roman Historiography. Modern Historiography. Sources of History. Primary and Secondary Sources.

Philosophical Concept of history- Major Philosophers of history, Ibn Khaldun, Rnake, Hegel, Karl Marx, Oswald Spengler, Arnold Toynbee.

**Unit 2**

Islamic Concept of history- Sources of Islamic History, Jahiliyya Poetry, Quran and Hadeeth, Salient Features- Originality. Chronological Conformity. Truthfulness.

**Unit 3**

Forms of Muslim Historical writings- Sirah. Magahzi. Khabar, Tabaqath- Ibn Ishaq. Al Waqidi. Ib Hisham. Ibn Saad. al Tabari. Al Baladhuri- al Masudi. Ibn Athir. Ibn Khallikan. al Dhahabi. Ibn al Katib. al Maqrizi.

**Unit 4**

Indo Islamic Historical Tradition. Sources of Medieval Indian History. Major Historians. al Biruni. Mihaj al Siraj. Amir Khusrau. Ziauddin Barani. Babur. Abdul Qadir Badauni. Abul Fazl. Farishta.

**Books for Reference:**

- Al- Tabari (1939) Tarikh-ul Umam wal-Muluk. Egypt.
- Al- Tabari, (1961) Ta'rikh al Rusul wal Muluk. Cairo
- Ali, S. Ameer (1971) A Short History of the Saracens. Cambridge.
- Ali, S.Ameer (n.d) Islamic Culture.
- Ashraf, Syed All (1980) Koranic Concept of History. England.
- Bloch, Marc (1959) The History. London.
- Carr, E.H. (1961) What is History?. London.
- Collingwood, R.G. (1906) The Idea of History. Oxford.
- Culture. University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- Duri, A. H. (1979) The Rise of Historical Writing Among the Arabs. Delhi.
- Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
- Encyclopedia Britannica (Latest Edition), New York.
- Faruqi, I. R and Faruqi, L. L. (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam. London Flint
- Faruqi, Nizar Ahmed (1979) Early Muslim Historiography. Delhi.
- Galbraith, V.H. (n.d.) An Introduction to the Study of History. London.

- Gawronsky, Donald V. (1969) History: Meaning and Methods. USA.
- Hardy, Peter (1960) Historians of Medieval India. London.
- Hegel (1952) The Philosophy of History. New York.
- History of the Philosophy of History. Edinburgh.
- Ibn khaldun Muqaddimah. Tr f Rosenthal 3 vols
- Issawi, Charles (1955) An Arab Philosophy of History. London.
- Mahdi, Muhsin (1957) Ibn Khaldun's Philosophy: A Study in the Foundation of the Science of
- Margolioth, D. S. (1930) Lectures on Arab Historians. Calcutta.
- Muttahari, Murtaza (1985) Society and History. Tehran.
- Phillips, C.H. (1961) The Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. London.
- Phillips, Ragby (Latest Edition) Culture and History. California.
- Plankhanev, G. V. (1946) The Materialistic Conception of History. Moscow.

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 1 C 02	<b>SOCIAL &amp; POLITICAL FORMATION IN ISLAM</b>
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

#### Unit-1

Pre-Islamic Arab society: Jahiliyya period, Political and religious conditions - Tribal system - Social and Economic life; Makkah as a religious and commercial centre- The Quraish, the Hajj , the Ukaz.

#### Unit-2

Life and Mission of Prophet Muhammad(SAW): Biographical sketch before Prophethood – Beginning of Islamic Mission in Makkah- Hijrah to Abyssinia and Madeenah- Beginning of Islam in Maddenah- Battles of Badr, Uhad- Khandaq- Conquest of Makkah- Major Treaties and covenants (II Pledge of Aqabah, Madeenah Charter- Hudaibiyya Treaty). Relation with Jews, Persia, and Byzantine

Fundamentals of Islam and Social Formation- Beliefs and Practices: (Tawhid, Risalat, Wahy , Taqdir, Salat, Sawm, Zakat and Hajj) The Ideal Islamic Society-Principles of human Unity, Equality, Brotherhood in Islam-Functions of Family, Society and State in Islam.

#### Unit-3

Beginning of the Pious Caliphate: Abu Bakr's selection as the first caliph, His Policy and Contribution - Consolidation of the State - Compilation of the Holy Qur'an

Caliphate under Umer and His Contribution: Major Conquest and expansion- Administration of Caliphate under Umer- Department of Revenue and Justice. Caliphate Under Uthman and Ali- The First Civil war and its Impact on Islamic Society and State.

#### Unit-4

Polity and society during the Pious Caliphate: - Shura' and legislation - Concept of Bait al-Mal - The Settlement of Arabs in the Conquered Territories: Emergence of important cities: Kufa, Basra, Damascus and Fustat.

#### Books Recommended:

- Barakat Ahmad. Muhammad and the Jews
- Bernard Lewis. The Arabs in History.
- Bertold Supler The Muslim World: A Historical Survey, Part I & II
- C. Brockelman. History of Islamic people
- Cambridge History of Islam. (relevant chapters)
- E.I.J Rosenthal- Political Thought in Medieval Islam
- Encyclopaedia of Islam (relevant chapters)
- Goldziher Muslim Studies Vol. 1
- Guilaume. The life of Muhammad
- H.J.Kissling and others The Muslim world: A Historical Survey,Part III
- Henry Piere. Muhammad and Charlemagne
- Joseph Hell. The Arab Civilization
- Levy. The Social Structure of Islam
- Maid Ali Khan The Truthful Caliphs
- Majid Ali Khan Muhammad The Final Messenger
- P .K.Hitti History of Syria
- P. K. Hitti History of the Arabs
- P.K.Hitti The Near East in History
- Sha'ban. Islamic History. A new Interpretation
- Shaban Islamic History part 1
- Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan Lectures on the life Muhammad
- Syed Ameer Ali History of the Saracens
- T. Izutsu The Structure of the Ethical terms in the Qur'an.
- The Cambridge History of Islam Vol. 2 A
- Von Grunebaum Medieval Islam
- Von Grunebaum Islam
- Von Grunebaum. Classical Islam
- W.M. Watt. Muhammad at Mecca
- W.M. Watt. Muhammad, the Prophet and Statesman
- W.M.Watt. Muhammad at Medina

#### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

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( Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3).

### Unit 1

The Umayyad Empire-Mu'awiyah and The Umayyad Caliphate -Mu'awiyah, the model Arab sovereign- The Zenith Of Umayyad Power- Abdul Malik and Walid I- Hajjaj ibn Yusuf- Conquests in Central Asia; in India- the Byzantines- Conquests in North Africa and south-western Europe-Nationalizing the state-Umer II.

### Unit 2

Political Administration and Social Conditions under the Umayyads- Military organization-Royal life-Society-Clients; Dhimmis -Slaves  
The Dome of the Rock-The Aqsa Mosque-The Umayyad Mosque.  
Decline and Fall of the Umayyad Dynasty. Qays versus Yaman-The problem of succession-The partisans of 'Ali-'Abbasid claimants-The Khurasanians

### Unit 3

The Establishment Of the 'Abbasid Dynasty- contributions of AI-Mansur; Harun al Rashid and Mamaun- the Capital city of Baghdad- Madinat al-Salam- rise and fall of Barmakids -The Golden Prime Of The Abbasids  
Relations With The Franks and With The Byzantines-The Glory That Was Baghdad-Intellectual Awakening-India- Persia-Hellenism-Translators-Hunayn Ibn Ishaq-Thabit Ibn·Qurrah. Baythul Hikmah

The 'Abbasid State- The 'Abbasid Caliph-Vizir- Bureau of Taxes- Other Governmental Bureau- Judicial Administration Military Organization-The Governor.

### Unit 4

Abbasid Society & Culture- Home Life-Baths-Pastimes-Slaves-Economic Life; Commerce; Industry; Agriculture; Dhimmis; Christians; Nestorians; Jews; Sabibians; Magians-The Islamization of the Empire – Fine Arts- Architecture- Painting- Industrial Arts- Calligraphy- Music  
Muslim Sects- Orthodoxy and Mutazilism - Abu Musa Al Ash'ari and Al-Ghazzali- Beginning of Mysticism - Shi'ah Isma'ilites- Batinites- Qarmatians- The Assassins

### Books Recommended:

- Barakat Ahmad. Muhammad and the Jews
- Bernard Lewis. The Arabs in History.
- Bertold Supler The Muslim World: A Historical Survey, Part I & II
- C. Brockelman. History of Islamic people
- Cambridge History of Islam. (relevant chapters)
- E.I.J Rosenthal- Political Thought in Medieval Islam
- Empire of the Ghazi.. The Rise and Decline of the Ottoman Empire (1280 - 1808)

- Encyclopaedia of Islam (relevant chapters)
- Ghulam Serwar History of Shah Ismail Safavi
- Guilaume. The life of Muhammad
- H.J.Kissling and others The Muslim world: A Historical Survey, Part III
- Henry Pirenne. Muhammad and Charlemagne
- Joseph Hell. The Arab Civilization
- Levy. The Social Structure of Islam
- Majid Ali Khan. Muhammad, the Final Messenger
- P .K.Hitti History of Syria
- P .K.Hitti History of Arabs
- P.K.Hitti The Near East in History
- Roger Savory Iran under the Safavids
- Sha'ban. Islamic History. A new interpretation
- Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan Lectures on the life Muhammad
- Stanford J Shaw History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey Vol.1
- Syed Ameer Ali History of the Saracens
- T. Izutsu The Structure of the Ethical terms in the Qur'an.
- The Cambridge History of Islam Vol. 2 A
- Von Grunebaum Medieval Islam
- Von Grunebaum Islam
- Von Grunebaum. Classical Islam
- W.M. Watt. Muhammad at Mecca
- W.M. Watt. Muhammad, the Prophet and Statesman
- W.M.Watt. Muhammad at Medina

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

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			Total	18	10		30

ISH 1 C 04	<b>EARLY INDO-MUSLIM CULTURE</b> ( Teaching Hrs 2/3; Coursework 1/3 Hrs).
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#### Unit-1

Early Indo-Arab relations. Condition of India on the eve of the Advent of Muslims; Muhammed Ibn Qasim's conquest of Sindh. West Asia and Turkish incursion to India- Invasion of Mhamud Ghazni and Mohammed Ghori

#### Unit-2

Establishment of Delhi Suttanate; Qutubuddin Aybak; Iltutmish and Balban; Razia Sultana; The Mongole Threat to India in 13-14<sup>th</sup> Centuries  
Jalaludin Khilji- Alauddin Khilji and his Reforms; Giyazuddin Tughlaq; Mohammed ibn Tughlaq and His policies; Sultanate under Firoz Shah Tughlaq; The Sayyids and The Lodhis.

#### Unit-3

Government and Administration under Delhi Sultanate- Economic life – Social

condition- State, Polity, Society and Economy under Vijayanagr and Bahmini kingdoms

Political state of India in 15<sup>th</sup> Century- (Eastern India; Western India; North India) ; The advent of Portuguese

#### Unit-4

Growth of Indo-Muslim culture during the early medieval period. Cultural and Religious Condition under the Delhi Sultanate- Sufism; Bhakti Movement; Architecture; Language and Literature; Music; Historiography; al-Beruni; Ibn-Batutah; The Character of State under the Sultante; the Role of Ulema in the state ; Status of Hindus;

#### Books Recommended:

- Sathish Chandra, Medieval India(Part 1)
- Aziz Ahmad Islam in the Indian Environment
- H.K.Sherwani Cultural Trends in Medieval India.
- K.A.Nizami State and Culture in Medieval India
- M.Ishaque Hadith Literature in India
- M.Mujeeb Indian Muslims
- M.Mujeeb Influence of Islam on Indian Society
- Murray Titus Islam in India and Pakistan
- S.A.A.Rizvi The Wonder That Was India Vol.11
- S.Maqbool Ahmad Indo-Arab Relations
- Tara Chand Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
- Yusuf Hussain Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
- Zubed Ahmad India's contribution to Arabic Literature

#### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

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			Total	18	10		30

ISH 1 C 05	CULTURAL HISTORY OF MUSLIM SPAIN & SICILY
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( Teaching Hrs 2/3; Coursework 1/3 Hrs).

#### Unit 1

Arab Conquest of Spain- Gothic kingdom of Spain -The battle of Tours-The Umayyad Amirate in Spain- Abdulahman I- capture of Cordova -Moslem Spain consolidated and pacified- relation with Charlemagne- Independent Amirate-Treatment of Christians-. Ibn Hafsun. The Umayyad Caliphate of Cordova; Caliph 'Abd-al-Rahman al-Nasir- Madeenat al Al Zahira

## Unit 2

Political, Economic and Educational Institutions - Cordova- Governmental institutions- Industry- Agriculture- Trade- Educational activity- Amirid dictatorship - Collapse of Umayyad power.

Political Breakup and Fall of Granada-The 'Abbadids of Seville- Al-Mu'tamid- The Murabits- My Cid the Challenger- Collapse of the Murabits- The Muwahids- Founder of the Muwahid dynasty- Al-Mansur- Banu Nasir- Alhambra- The last days of Granada- Morisco persecution.

## Unit 3

Arab Contributions In Spain-Language and literature-Poetry-Muwassha- Education-Books -Paper- Art and Architecture- Minor arts-Ceramics-Textiles- Ivories-Architecture-Alhambra The arch-Music-Influence in Europe.

## Unit 4

Arab Culture in Sicily & Italy -The Sicilian Amirate-Norman conquest-Arab-Norman culture-Al-Idrisi -Frederick II- Sicily's place in transmitting Arab Knowledge via Italy.

### Books Recommended:

- Adam Malik Khan, Development of Science in Muslim Spain
- Brice, William, An Historical Atlas of Islam
- Esposito (ed), The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Islamic World
- Hitti, P.K., History of the Arabs
- Hole, Edwyn, Andalus, Spain under the Muslims
- Imamuddin, S.M.A Political History of Muslim Spain
- Irwing, W. Conquest of Granada and Spain
- Ismail Raji Faruqi & Laila Faruqi, The Cultural Atlas of Islam
- Lane Poole, Stanley, Moors in Spain
- Macks Angus, Spain in the Middle ages
- Montgomery Watt, A History of Islamic Spain
- Muhamed Ahmad al Makari, The History of the Mohammadan Dynasties in Spain
- Read Jan, The Moors in Spain and Portugal.
- Reinhart Dozy, Spanish Islam
- Savnders, J.J. A History of Medieval Islam
- Thomas Arnold & Guillaume, The Legacy of Islam
- Von Gronebaum, Classical Islam

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
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			Total	18	10		30

### Audit Courses : 1

ISH 2 A 01	PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY COURSE (PCC)	4 credits			100	30
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This is one among the Audit courses which is mandatory for a programme but not counted for the calculation of SGPA or CGPA. The object is to get professional competency and exposure in the concerned core area. This has to be done in Second semester. The credits will not be counted for evaluating the overall SGPA & CGPA. The colleges shall conduct examination for these courses and have to intimate /upload the results of the same to the University on the stipulated date during the III Semester. Students have to obtain only minimum pass requirements in the Audit Courses. The details of Audit courses are given below.

Professional competency course will consist of two parts

### **Part 1**

Author Review and Book Review (2 Credits)

In order to give students an awareness regarding academic discourses in the area of Islamic History and Culture the students are to be provided with task of exploring eminent writers and authors of international reputation and important books that are published recently.

Each student has to do work on one author review and one book review.

Review of authors and books is to be given to each student separately.

The author and book review must be different one

(Book review must not be of the same considered for author review)

A Report not less than three pages is to be prepared separately.

One credit each be provided for author review and book review

### **Part 2**

Awareness on Current affairs of national and international significance  
(2 Credits)

- The students has to pursue Current affairs of national and international significance for last one year.
- MCQ of 30 numbers will be prepared by the department and examination will be conducted by the department.
- The questions must not be related to issues earlier than one year of the concerned semester.
- 30 questions will carry 2 credits

<b>II SEMESTER</b>		<b>Weekly Hours</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>CA %</b>	<b>ESE %</b>	<b>ESE Weightage</b>
<b>NAME OF COURSES</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>			
ISH 2 C 01	MUSLIM POLITY IN MEDIEVAL AGE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 02	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 03	THE MUGHAL INDIA	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 04	FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 2 C 05	THEMES ON KERALA MUSLIM CULTURE	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 2 A 01	PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY COURSE (PCC)				100	30

ISH 2 C 01	MUSLIM POLITY IN MEDIEVAL AGE ( Teaching Hrs 2/3; Coursework 1/3 Hrs).
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### Unit 1

The Fatimids Caliphate In Egypt- Genealogy Of The Fatimids- Ismaili propaganda-The role of Sa'id- 'Ubaydullah -The commander Jawhar al-Siqilli – the height of Fatimid power. Fatimid Caliphs al-Mu'izz and al-'Aziz – caliph al-Hakim –Decadence & Fall-; Fatimid Relations with North Africa, Byzantine Empire Abbasids and the Crusades-; Life in Fatimid Egypt- Cultural life- Administration

### Unit 2

Petty Dynasties in the East- the Tahirids- the Saffarids- the Samanids- Ghaznawids -The *amir al-umara'* - The Buwayhid dynasty- The Saljuqs- (Tughril -Alp Arslan- Nizmul Mulk)-Disintegration of the Saljuq realm- Age of Chingiz Khan.

### Unit 3

The Crusades - Political Condition of Syria under Saljuqs- cause and motivation – The Period of conquest- Crusading principalities (Antioch, Edessa, Jerusalem Trippoli)- Baldwin I, king of Jerusalem- Social contacts between Natives and Crusaders

Moslem Response to Crusades- The Zangids and Nurids- Period of Salahudin- Battle of Hittin- Siege of 'Akka. The Ayyubids- The defeat of Crusades Baybars – Qalawun- Cultural Contacts during Crusades

### Unit 4

The Mamluks- Dynasty- Bahri and Burji Mamluks- Reign of Baybars- The End of Mamluk Rule- Desperate economic situation- Indian trade and Vasco De Gama- Period of Timur- Beginning of the Ottoman Turks-The decisive battle of Marj Dabiq- The Ottoman conquest of Egypt and assumption of Caliphate.

### Books Recommended:

- Albert Hourani, A History of the Arab people
- Barakat Ahmad. Muhammad and the Jews
- Bernard Lewis. The Arabs in History.
- Bertold Supler The Muslim World: A Historical Survey, Part I & II
- C. Brockelman. History of Islamic people

- Cambridge History of Islam. (relevant chapters)
- E.I.J Rosenthal- Political Thought in Medieval Islam
- Empire of the Ghazi.. The Rise and Decline of the Ottoman Empire (1280 - 1808)
- Encyclopaedia of Islam (relevant chapters)
- Ghulam Serwar History of Shah Ismail Safavi
- H.J.Kissling and others The Muslim world: A Historical Survey, Part III
- Humphreys R.S, From Saladin to the Mongols :
- Humphreys R.S, The Ayyubids of Damascus 1193-1260
- Ira M. Lapidus, A History of Islamic Societies
- Joseph Hell. The Arab Civilization
- Levy. The Social Structure of Islam
- P .K.Hitti History of Arabs
- P .K.Hitti History of Syria
- P.K.Hitti The Near East in History
- Sha'ban. Islamic History. A new Interpretation
- Syed Ameer Ali History of the Saracens
- Von Grunebaum Medieval Islam
- Von Grunebaum Islam
- Von Grunebaum. Classical Islam

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 2 C 02	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
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(Teaching Hours 3/2; Coursework 1/3).

#### Unit 1.

##### Research Methodology

Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, and Motivation in Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Significance of Research, Importance of Knowing How Research is Done, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research, and Problems Encountered by Researchers in India.

#### Unit 2

##### Research and Writing

The Research Paper as a Form of Exploration; Selecting a Topic ; Conducting Research; Reference Works; Working Bibliography and the Works-Cited List

Evaluating Sources; Taking Notes; Using a Computer for Note-Taking; Working Outline and Final Outline; Writing Drafts; the Final Draft and the Research Project

### Unit 3

Plagiarism, Academic Integrity; Definition of Plagiarism;  
The Mechanics of Writing; Spelling; Punctuation; Italics; Names of Persons;  
Numbers; Titles of Works in the Research Paper; Quotations

### Unit 4

The Format of the Research Paper  
Documentation: Citing Periodical Print Publications; Citing Web Publications;  
Citing Additional Common Sources. Documentation; Information Required in  
Parenthetical Documentation; Readability; Abbreviations of Time,  
Designations and Geographic Names.

Page | 14

#### Core Reading:-

1. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY Methods & Techniques by C.R. KOTHARI
2. The MLA *Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* Published by The Modern Language Association of America

#### References

- Ackoff, Russell L., *The Design of Social Research*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.
- Berdie, Douglas R., and Anderson, John F., *Questionnaires: Design and Use*, Metuchen N.J.: The Scarecrow Press, Inc., 1974.
- Davis, G.B., "Introduction to Computers," 3rd ed., McGraw-Hill International Book Co., 1981.
- Fiebleman, J.K., *Scientific Method*, Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1972.
- Freedman, P., *The Principles of Scientific Research*, 2nd ed., New York: Pergamon Press, 1960.
- Ghosh, B.N., *Scientific Methods and Social Research*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1982.
- Goode, William J., and Hatt, Paul K., *Methods in Social Research*, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1952.
- Hillway, T., *Introduction to Research*, 2nd ed., Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1964.
- Hunt, R., and Shelley, J., "Computers and Common Sense," 3rd ed., New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Ltd., 1984.
- Hyman, Herbert H., et al., *Interviewing in Social Research*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1975.
- Johnson, Ellen, *The Research Report: A Guide for the Beginner*, New York: Ronald Press, 1951.
- Lastrucci, Carles L., *The Scientific Approach: Basic Principles of the Scientific Method*, Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman Publishing Co., Inc., 1967.
- Miller, Delbert C., *Handbook of Research Design & Social Measurement*, 3rd ed., New York: David McKay Company, Inc., 1977.
- Nie, N.H., Bent, D.H., and Hull, C.H., *Statistical Package for the Social Sciences*, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1970.
- Payne, Stanley, *The Art of Asking Questions*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1951.
- Piaget, Jean, *Main Trends in Interdisciplinary Research*, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1973.

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30



Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
		Total		18	10		30

ISH 2 C 03	THE MUGHAL INDIA
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(Teaching Hours 3/2; Coursework 1/3).

#### Unit 1

North India in the Beginning of 16<sup>th</sup> Century

Babur in India-Afghans, Rajputs and Mughals -the Battles of Panipat and Struggle with Rana Sanga-Significance of Babur's Advent in India-Humayun and the Afghans-Struggle with Sher Khan-The Surs- Sher Shah's Early Life-- Contributions of Sher Shah and Islam Shah

Akbar the Empire Builder

Conflict with the Afghans – Hemu- Struggle with the Nobility: Bairam Khan's Regency; Revolt of Uzbek Nobles- Early Expansion of the Empire (1560-76) - Malwa, Garh-Katanga, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Eastern India, North West- Relations with the Rajputs

#### Unit 2

Mughal Government under Akbar

Concept of Power- Structure of Government- Central and Provincial -The Vikalat-The Central Ministries-Provincial Government- District and Local Government-The Working of Government-

The Ruler-Land-Revenue System-The Dahsala System-The Mansabdari System and the Army

Akbar's Religious Views,

Relations with the Ulama and Social Reforms- Evolution of Religious Views - the Ibadat Khana

Debates - the Mahzar - Breach with Orthodox-Ulama - Re-organisation of Madadd-i-Maash Grants- The Din-i-Ilahi- State Policies and religious toleration

#### Unit 3

The Deccan Policy of the Mughals

The Deccani States - Mughal Conquest of Berar, Khandesh and Ahmadnagar Bijapur and Golconda- Rise of Malik Ambar- Cultural Contribution of the Deccani States

#### Unit 4

Mughal Empire under Aurangzeb

Religious Policies, North India and the Rajputs - War of Succession- Reforms and Puritanical Measures, Hindu Temples, Jizyah- Revolts of Jats, Satnamis, Afghans and Sikhs- Breach with Marwar and Mewar

The Mughal Empire, the Marathas and the Deccani States

Rise of the Marathas under Shivaji- Administration and Achievements-

Aurangzeb and the Deccani States - Assessment of Aurangzeb and the Jagirdari Crisis

Society-Structure and Growth- Rural Society- Towns and Town Life- Artisans and Master-Craftsmen

Economic Life-Patterns and Prospects -Inland Trade- Overseas Trade - Role of Foreign Trading- Companies - Position of Indian Merchants Over-land Trade-The Mughal State and Commerce

### Books Recommended for Reading

- Satish Chandra -Medieval India from Sultanat to the Mughals Part Two Mughal Empire (1526-1748)
- Aziz Ahmad Islam in the Indian Environment
- H.K.Sherwani Cultural Trends in Medieval India.
- K.A.Nizami State and Culture in Medieval India
- M.Ishaque Hadith Literature in India
- M.Mujeeb Indian Muslims
- M.Mujeeb Influence of Islam on Indian Society
- Murray Titus Islam in India and Pakistan
- S.A.A.Rizvi The Wonder That Was India Vol.11
- S.Maqbool Ahmad Indo-Arab Relations
- Tara Chand Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
- Yusuf Hussain Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
- Zubed Ahmad India's contribution to Arabic Literature

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 2 C 04	FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

### UNIT-1

Decline and Fall of Mughal power & Rise of Muslim States

Later Mughal Rulers; Bahdurshah I and his Successors; Invasion of Nadirshah; Ahmad Sha Abdali's attacks on Delhi; Bahdulshah II and his expulsion; Muslim States- Hyderabad, Mysore, Bengal, Oudh

State of Hyderabad; Nizamul Mulk and Nizm Ali; State of Mysore; Hyder Ali and Tipu sultan; Conflict with British power; Consequences of Anglo-Mysore war; Tipu's role in anti-British Alliances.

State of Bengal; Nawab Sira-jdaula; clash with British power; British Expansion in Bengal; State of Oudh; Sadat Kha; Opposition to British power; State of North West India; Sayyid Ahamed Barelvi and Mujahedeen Movement.

#### UNIT-2

Revolt of 1857; Role of Muslims; British policy towards Muslims; Divide and Rule Policy of British; Revivalist Movements; Brahma Samaj and Arya Samaj; Parama Hamsa and Vivekanda; Sayyid Ahamed Khan and Aligarh school; Sir Sayyid and British.

#### UNIT-3

Indian National Movement

Foundation of Indian National Congress; Revivalist and Extremist in the Congress; Muslims and Congress. Participation and Isolation; Sir Sayyids attitude towards Congress; Partition of Bengal and Birth of Militant Nationalism in Congress; Swadeshi Movement and National Education; Effects of Post Partition Policies.

Formation of Muslim League Minto-Morley Reforms; Attitude of League and Congress; League Pact of 1916; Home Rule League; Montague-Chelmsford Reforms; Effects of First world War on Indian Politics; Punjab Atrocities; Rowlett Act; Act of 1919; British Policy towards Turkey; Khilafath and Non Co-Operation Movements; Role of Ali Brothers and Gandhiji; Muhammed Ali Jinnah as leader of Muslim League.

#### UNIT-4

Simon Commission; Nehru Report and Fourteen Points; Purna Swaraj; Civil Disobedience Movement; Khan Abdul Ghafar Khan's Role; Round Table Conferences; Act of 1935; Reaction of Congress and League popular Ministries; Savrkar's Declaration of Two nation Theory.

Second World War and Quit India Movement; Simla Conference; Cabinet Mission; Interim Government and Role of Muslim League; Lord Mount Batten and Transfer of Power; Congress Approval to partition; Birth of India and Pakistan.

#### BOOKS:

- Britain and Muslim India by Aziz K.K.
- Destiny of Indian Muslims by Abid Hussain
- History of Freedom Movement by Tara Chand (vol. I-IV)
- Indian Muslims by Mujeeb. M
- Indian Muslims by Ram Gopal
- Indian Muslims in Freedom struggle by Chopra
- Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan by Aziz Ahammad
- Rise of Muslims in Indian Politics by Rafiq Zkharia

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

## UNIT 1

### Islam in Kerala

Advent of Islam in Kerala; Early Contacts Between Kerala and West Asia; Community Formation of Muslims in Kerala- Role of Traders and Missionaries – Cheraman Perumal.

Kerala Muslims in the Colonial Period and Resistance Against European Incursion

Zamorin- -Kunhali Marakkars – Ali Rajas of Kannur- Mysorean Interlude – Reforms of Tippu Sultan – British Domination – Mappila Outbreaks (1836 – 1919) - Khilafat Movement in Malabar – Malabar Rebellion (1921), Consequences; Mappila Community after 1921-Social Reform Movements- Political Formation; Kerala State Muslim League.

Kerala Muslim Aikya Sangam, Samastaha Kerala Jamiyathul Ulema. Jamathe Islami.

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## UNIT 2

### Leaders and Reform Movements

Sayyids in Kerala, - Mamburam Sayyid Alavi Tangal – Sayyid Fadl Pookoya Tangal - Umar Qadi, Ali Musaliyar – Variyankunnatt Kunhahammad Haji – Chembrassery Tangal – Kattilassery Muhammad Musaliyar - Makti Tangal – Hamadani Tangal – Vakkom Abdul Khadir Maulavi – Abu Sabah Ahmad Maulavi. Muhammad Abdurahiman - Moidu Maulavi.

## UNIT 3

### Kerala Muslim Cultural Heritage

Origin and Development of Arabi -Malayalam – Mappila Folk Songs – Qazi Muhammad – Kunhayin Musaliyar – Moyinkutti Vaidyar; First Qur'an Translation: Mayankutty Elaya. Anti-Colonial Literature in Qazi Muhammad (Fatah-al-Mubin), Arabic: Zaynuddin Makhdum I (Tahrid), Zaynuddin II (Tuhfat-al-Mujahidin), Sayyid Alavi Tangal (Assayf-al-Battar). Education: Chalilakath Kunhahammad Haji – Modernisation of Madrasa Education and Reforms in Arabi-Malayalam Script.

## UNIT 4

Muslims in the State of Kerala- General Demographic Profile.

Muslim Educational Streams-Dars, Arabic Colleges, Arts & Islamic Colleges, Arts & Science Colleges, Professional Colleges.

Muslims in Main Stream Literature, Vikom Muhammad Basheer, NP Muhammed, T Ubaid, Pulikkoti Hyder. KT Muhammed.

Muslims in Media, Print Media, Early Press, Muslims in Visual Media.

Mappila Popular Arts, Oppana, Kolkali, Aravana, Daffu Muttu, Vattappattu, Mawlid.

Gulf Migration and its Impact in Economic, Social, Educational Fields.

## Books for References

- Abdul Azeez.M: Rise of Muslims in Kerala Politics
- Abdussamad. M: Islam in Kerala – Groups and Movements in the 20th century
- Abu. O.: Arabi – Malayalam Sahitya Charithram

- Asghar Ali Engineer (ed.): Kerala Muslims
- Bahavudheen. K.M: Kerala Muslims – The Long Struggle
- Books Recommended:
- Gangadharan. M: Malabar Rebellion
- Hussain Randathani: Mappila Muslims
- Ibrahim Kunju. A.P.: Mappila Muslims of Kerala
- Ibrahim Kunju. A.P.: Mysore – Kerala Relations in the 18th Century
- Ibrahim Kunju. A.P.: Studies in Medieval Kerala History
- Islamika Vinhana Kosam Vol. 8
- Kareem. C.K.: Kerala Under Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan
- Kurup. K.K.N: Ali Rajas of Cannanore
- Mohammed Koya S.M: Mappila Muslims of Malabar
- Mohammed Kunhi P.K: Muslimkalum Kerala Samskaravum
- Nambiar.O.K: Kunjalis – The Admirals of Calicut
- Panicker.K.N: Against Lord and State
- Roland E. Miller: Mappila Muslims of Kerala
- Sayed Mohammed:Kerala Muslim Charithram
- Sayed Mohammed:Kerala Muslim Directory
- Sayed Moideen Sha:Islam in Kerala
- Shaikh Zaynuddin: Tuhfatul Mujahideen
- Stephen Frederick Dale:The Mappilas of Malabar
- Vakkom Sukumaran: I.N.A Hero – Vakkom Khader
- William Logan: Malabar Manual

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

### Audit Course 2

ISH 2 A 01	PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCY COURSE (PCC)	100	30
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This is one among the Audit courses which is mandatory for a programme but not counted for the calculation of SGPA or CGPA. The object is to get professional competency and exposure in the concerned core area. This has to be done in Second semester. The credits will not be counted for evaluating the overall SGPA & CGPA. The colleges shall conduct examination for these courses and have to intimate /upload the results of the same to the University on the stipulated date during the III Semester. Students have to obtain only minimum pass requirements in the Audit Courses. The details of Audit courses are given below.

- Practical skill of using Word processor (Microsoft Word or Linux Writer)
- Practical skill in using different file formats and conversion (jpg; pdf; doc; xls.etc)
- Practical skill of using internet for exploring information.
- Practical skill for using INFLIBNET, JStore, Sodhganga Ebooks, ejournals etc

The skill has to be tested and verified for each student.

Practical test lasting for half an hour will be conducted by the department.

Candidates who Successfully display the practical skill will be given 4 Credits

	<b>III SEMESTER</b>	Weekly Hours	Credits	CA %	ESE %	ESE Weightage
	<b>NAME OF COURSES</b>	25	22			
ISH 3 C 01	THE OTTOMAN TURKEY & THE SAFAVID PERSIA	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 3 C 02	MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO KNOWLEDGE & CULTURE	5	4	20	80	30
ISH 3 C 03	ARAB WORLD IN 20 <sup>th</sup> CENTURY	5	4	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 1	5	3	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 2	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 3P 01	DISSERTATION		4	20	80	30
	List of Electives for III Semester With Code					
ISH 3 E 01	ECONOMICS & FINANCE IN ISLAM					
ISH 3 E 02	CONTEMPORARY READING ON IBN KHALDUN					
ISH 3 E 03	ISLAM IN SOUTH EAST ASIA					
ISH 3 E 04	ECONOMIC THOUGHT IN ISLAM					
ISH 3 E 05	ISLAM AND ORIENTALISM					

ISH 3 C 01	THE OTTOMAN TURKEY & THE SAFAVID PERSIA
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(Teaching Hours2/3; Coursework1/3)

#### UNIT 1

Rise of the Ottoman Empire; Muhammad I; Muhammad II, The conquest of Constantinople- Consolidation of the Empire: Bayezit II, Conquest of the East: The Reign of Selim I; Suleyman The Magnificent. Ottoman Institutions and Society. Ottoman Administration.

#### UNIT 2

Decline of the Ottoman Power- The Political and Military Factors of Decline, Social and Economic Factors of Decline, Reform Efforts- The Koprulu Years. The War of the Holy League and the Peace of Karlowitz.

#### UNIT 3

Modernity and the Ottomans; Era of Mahmud II and Modern Reform-Tanzimat - The Reign of Abdulhamid II, The Young Turk Period, 1908-1918- The Turkish Defeat in I World War- The Arab desire for Independence.

#### UNIT 4

##### SAFAVID PERSIA

The Safavid dynasty- the Safavid Sufi order- Founding of the dynasty by Shāh Ismā'il I Battle of Chaldiran and Qizilbash- Shāh Tahmāsp - Ottoman–Safavid Wars & Peace of Amasya- Shah Abbas and his Contributions- Decline of the Safavid Power- Safavids & Shiaism in Iran- Iranian Art & Architecture under Safavids

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#### Books Recommended:

- Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah
- Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah
- Andrew J. Newman- Safavid Iran
- Bernard Lewis The Emergence of Modern Turkey
- Charles Melville -Safavid Persia
- Don Peretz .The Middle East Today
- ERVAND ABRAHAMIAN - A HISTORY OF MODERN IRAN
- George K.Kirk Contemporay Arab Politics
- Hamid Algar Religion and State in Iran 1785 - 1906 (Qachar Period).
- Hamid Algar The Roots of the Islamic Revolution
- J.Esposito, The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World
- M.Philip(ed) A History of Turkey-From Empire to Republic
- Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"
- Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"
- Nikki R.Keddie(edited) Religion and Politics in Iran
- P. M. SYKES -A HISTORY OF PERSIA
- Peter Avery Modern Iran
- R. N. FRYE ( Edited) -THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF IRAN
- S.N. Fisher.The Middle Last-A History
- Shaw,SJ. History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey
- Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East
- Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East
- The Arab World Today by M Durger.
- The Cambridge History Of Turkey, Volume 4, Turkey In The Modern World, Edited By Res,At Kasaba
- The Middle East Today by Don Peretz,;
- The Middle Last-A History by S.N. Fisher.
- The Near Last- A Modern History by William Yale.
- The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World by J.Esposito.
- W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East
- W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East
- William Yale.The Near Last- A Modern History

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -30

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 3 C 02	MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO KNOWLEDGE & CULTURE
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

#### Unit-1

Quran – a Source of Inspiration for Knowledge; Quran on Observation and Reflection; Scientific References in Quran; The Pursuit of Islamic Learning; Promotion the Art of Writing; Methodology in Hadeeth Preservation; Dissemination of Islamic Knowledge; Knowledge and Motivation; Obligations of Teachers and Students; Methodology of Teaching; Social Commitments of Scholars; Democratisation of Knowledge; Women, Slaves and People Humble Origin in Pursuit of Knowledge; Institutionalisation of Knowledge-Mosques and Madrassah; Role of Waqf; Royal Patronage; Role of Sufis; Libraries; Writing Materials.

#### Unit-2

INTELLECTUAL ASPECTS OF LIFE UNDER THE Umayyads •  
Al-Bsrah and al-Kufah-Arabic grammar-Religious tradition and canon law-History-writing-St. John of Damascus-Kharijites, Murji'ites- The Shi'ah-Oratory-Correspondence-Poetry-Education-Science-Alchemy-Architecture-The Mosque of al-Madinah- Early mosques in the provinces-The Dome of the Rock-The Aqsa Mosque-The Umayyad Mosque-Palaces: Qusayr 'Amrah-Painting,- Music

#### Unit-3

Muslim Contribution to Natural Sciences; Internationalisation of Knowledge; Scientific Institutions; Scientific Legacy of Islam; Rise of Modern Science in Islam; Mathematics and Physics; Astronomy; Botany; Chemistry; Medical Science; Al Razi; Ibn Sina; Al Zahrawi; Medical Colleges and Hospitals. Human Nature in Islamic Perspective; Social Sciences and Islam; Law and Jurisprudence; History and Archaeology; Sociology and Anthropology; Ibn Khaldun and al Biruni; al Ghazzali; Ibn al Qayyim; Fakhruddin Al Razi; Shah Waliyullah; Sufism and Human Nature; Geography; Economics; Political Science and Administration; Islam and Human Rights`

#### Unit-4

Humanities and Islam; Philosophy; Greek Philosophy and Islam; Islamic Critique of Greek Philosophy- Role of Al Gazzali; Ethics; Arabic Language and Literature; Lexicography; Arabic as a Medium of Science; Arabic Poetry and Prose; Influence of Arabic on European Literature; Arts and Crafts in Islam; Architecture; Calligraphy; Music; Pottery and Ceramics; Glassworks; Metalwork; Bookbinding; Textiles; Miniature Painting;



Review of Knowledge in Modern Islamic World; Causes for the Decline of Knowledge; Failure of Ulema; The Mongol Invasion; The Western Colonialism; Orientalism; Islam and West, a Contemporary Dialogue; Failure of the Ruling Class; Role of the Public Apathy; Islamisation of Knowledge.

Books Recommended:

Core Reading:

AR Momin "Islam and Promotion of Knowledge", IOS New Delhi, 2009.  
PHILIP K. HITTI-HISTORY OF THE ARABS

References

- A.W.Ronbinson Persian Miniature
- Annemarie Schimmel Islamic Calligraphy
- C.H.Haskins Studies in the History of Medieval Science 2 Vols.
- C.Schoy The Geography of the Muslims of the Middle Ages, Geographical Review, New York,1924
- D.C.Campbell Arabian Medicine
- E.G.Browne Arabian Medicine
- E.J.Grube Muslim Miniature Painting
- E.Kuknel Islamic Art and Architecture
- F.Spuhler Islamic Carpets and Textiles
- Fazlur Rahman Science and Civilization in Islam
- Fazlur Rahman Islamic Science: An Illustrated Study
- H.A.R.Gibb Studies on the Civilization of Islam.
- H.G.Farmer A History of Arabian Music Upto the 13th century
- Helen and Richard Leacroft The Buildings of Early Islam
- Ibn Khaldun Muqaddama (Translated by F. Rosenthal)
- Ibn KhalliKhan Wafiyat al-A yan, English Translation G.De Slane 4 Vols.
- K.A.C.Kreswell Early Muhammadan Architecture
- M.Briggs Muhammadan Architecture in Egypt and Palestine
- M.Sharif Studies in Aesthetics.
- Marlin Lings The Quranic Art of Calligraphy and Illumination
- Max. Neuburger History of Medicine 2 Vols
- P.Kraus Jabir Ibn Hayyan
- Richard Russed The Works of Geber,1678,Edited by E. J. Holmyard, London,1928
- Sarton, George Introduction to the History of Science 4 Vols.
- T.W.Arnold Legacy of Islam
- T.W.Arnold Painting in Islam
- Ziauddin Ahmad Influence of Islam on World Civilization
- Ziauddin Sardar Science Technology and Development in the Muslim World

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

## UNIT 1

Arab World- Palestine

Arab World and I world War- British Mandate of Palestine

Zionism and creation of Israel; Arab- Israeli Relationship; Wars With Arab Countries; Peace Attempts In West Asia; The PLO And Yasar Arafath; Oslo Peace Accord; Hamas, Hizbulla; PNA Towards A Palestine State.

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## UNIT 2

Arab World- Egypt:

Rise of Modernity in Egypt; Muhammadali and Successors; The British in Egypt; Revolution of 1952; the Republic, Gamal Abdul Nazar; Nationalization of the Suez Canal Company; UAR; Muslim Brotherhood; Anwar Sadat. Egypt – Israeli Relationship; Mubarak era and Arab Spring.

## UNIT3

Arab World- Iraq &amp; Syria

Arab World under Mandate; British Mandate of Mesopotamia; King Faysal and Monarchy; Iraqi Republic; Military Coups and Saddam Hussain; Persian Gulf War, the Fall of Saddam Hussain; The French Mandate in Syria; The State of Syria.

## UNIT4

Oil and Arabia

Oil and Arabia; Abdul Azeez Ibn Saud, King of Arabia; Discovery of Oil; Expansion of Oil Production; Saudi Relation with other Arab countries; (Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, UAE) Oil Embargo of 1973; The Arab League; The GCC, OPEC

## Books Recommended:

- Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah
- Anwar Moazzam Jamaluddin Afghani
- Aziz Ahmad Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
- Bernard Lewis The Emergence of Modern Turkey
- Charles C. Adams Modernism in Egypt
- Don Peretz; The Middle East Today
- Dr. I.H. Quraishi Muslim community in India and Pakistan
- Dr. Mahmoodul Haque Mohammad Abduh
- Dr. Safia Amir Muslim Nationhood in India
- George K.Kirk Contemporay Arab Politics
- Iqbal Ansari The Arab League
- J.Esposito.The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World
- M Durger.The Arab World Today
- M.Philip(ed) A History of Turkey-From Empire to Republic
- Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"
- Res,At Kasaba (Edited) The Cambridge History Of Turkey, Volume 4, Turkey In The Modern World,
- S.N. Fisher The Middle Last-A History.
- Shaw,SJ. History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey
- Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East
- W. C. Smith Islam in Modern History

- W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East
- William Yale.The Near Last- A Modern History

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination  
Duration - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 3 P 01	<p><b>DISSERTATION</b> ( To carried out along with III Semester and completed before starting of IV Semester)</p>
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**NOTE ON DISSERTATION**

1. Assigning work on DISSERTATION starts with the beginning of III semester
2. The work has to be completed before the beginning of IV Semester
3. The supervision of DISSERTATION will be made by all faculty members handling PG Classes
4. The number of DISSERTATION under each faculty has to be rationally divided.
5. The DISSERTATION must not be less than 60 pages not including Notes and References
6. Neatly Printed & Bonded in A4 with 14 font size in Times New Roman, 1.25 Line Space. Normal Margin.
7. There will be Internal Evaluation and External Evaluation for DISSERTATION
8. For Internal Evaluation the Board Of Examiners Will Consist Two Faculty Members of the Department
9. For External Evaluation The Board of Examiners will consist Two Faculty Members (One Senior Faculty Members of The Department and one From Outside of the Department)
- 10.For other details refer to section 7 and 18 of PG Regulations 2019

## Unit 1

Economic Systems- Capitalist & Socialist Economic Systems- Current State Of The Global Economic System- Growing Income and Wealth Disparities- Instability of Economic and Financial Systems- Neglect of Human Welfare Dimension of Economic Development-Negative Impact on Environment- Islamic Economics Model -Short History Of Economic Thought In Islam

### Foundation of the Islamic Economic Model

Islamic Framework and Economic Rules-Implications of the Agent-Trustee Relationship-Significance of Rule Compliance-Impact of Scarcity-Rationality and Freedom of Choice-Individual Obligations, Rights, and Self-Interest-Central Notion of Justice-Shariah: The Law

## Unit 2

### Institutional Framework and Key Institutions

Key Institutions- Principles of Islamic Property Rights-Contracts and Contractual Obligations-Trust-Markets: The Code of Conduct-Risk Sharing-Wealth Accumulation and Utilization-Wealth Distribution and Redistribution-Work and Work Ethics-Competition and Cooperation

### The Islamic Economic System

Social and Economic Justice- Equality of Opportunity- Justice in Exchange- Distributive Justice-Prohibition Of Interest- Risk-Sharing Economic System

## Unit 3

### Key Micro- Macro Economic Concepts

Defining Microeconomics-What Should Be Produced-How Should Be Produced-For Who Should Be Produced-Issue of Needs versus Wants Consumer Behaviour-Dynamics of Demand and Supply- Equilibrium

## Unit 4

### The Islamic Financial System

Functional View of a Financial System-Notion of Risk Sharing-Islamic Banking System- Mudarabah -Musharakah - Wikala -Amanah- Wadia Kifala - Jo'ala-Distinctive Features of the Islamic Mode of Intermediation and Banking

### Socially Responsible and Ethical Financing

Nature of Fiduciary Responsibilities- Profit/Loss Sharing-Asset/Liability Management- Stability of the Banking System

## Book for Core Reading

- Introduction To Islamic Economics- Theory And Application; The Wiley Finance Series Hossein Askari,Zamir Iqbal,Abbas Mirakhor

## Reference -

- Abdou, Isaa, Economics in the Qur"àn and Sunnah, Dar al-Ma"arif, 1982.
- Abù-Ubaid al-Qasim, Book of Wealth, Kitàb al-Amwàl, edited by M. K. Harras, Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, Academic Book House, 1986, (in Arabic).
- Abù-Yùsùf, Book of Kharàj, Kitàb al-Kharàj, trans. Ali, Abid Ahmad & A. H. Siddiqui, Islamic Book Centre, 1979.
- Ahmad, I., "Ibn Taimiyah on Islamic Economics", Voice of Islam, Karachi, August 1961.
- Ahmad, K., "Economic Development in an Islamic Framework", in Ahmad, Khrshid, (ed.), Studies in Islamic Economics, Islamic Foundation, 1980.
- Ahmad, Khurshid (1979) Economic Development in the Islamic Framework, Leicester.
- Ahmed, Ziauddin, Munawar Iqbal and M. Fahim Khan (eds.), Fiscal Policy and Resource Allocation in Islam, Institute of Policy Studies, and International Centre for Research in Islamic Economics, 1983.
- Al-Ghazàli, Abdel-Hamid, Man is the Basis of the Islamic Strategy for Economic Development, IRTI, Islamic Development Bank. 1994, p. 64.
- Al-Ghazàli, Abù Hamid, Revival of science of religion, Ihya" Ulùm al-Dìn, trans. Fazulul- Karim, Vol. I, Book Lovers Bureau, Lahore,
- Boulaki, J., "Ibn-Khaldùn: a Fourteenth Century Economist", Journal of Political Economy, vol. 79, no. 5, September-October 1971.
- Cahen, Claude, "Economy, Society and Institutions", in P. M. Holt (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Islam*, Vol. 2B, Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Chapra, M. Umar (1979) Objectives of Islamic Economic Order, Leicester.
- Chapra, M. Umar, "Objectives of the Islamic Economic Order", in K Ahmad (ed.), *Islam: its Meaning and Message*, Islamic Council of Europe, 1975, (174–195).
- Chapra, M. Umar, *The Future of Economics: an Islamic Perspective*, Islamic Foundation: England, 2000.
- Chapra, M. Umar, The Islamic Welfare State and its Role in the Economy, in Khurshid Ahmad and Zafar Ishaq Ansari, (eds.), *Islamic Perspectives: Studies in Hounour of Sayyid Abul A"ala al-Maudoùì*, Islamic Foundation in association with Saudi Publishing House, 1979.
- Chapra, M. Umar, *Towards a Just Monetary System*, the Islamic Foundation, 1985.
- Choudhury, Masudul Alam and Uzir Abù Màlik, *The Foundations of Islamic Political Economy*, St. Martins Press, 1992.
- El-Ashker, Ahmed, "On the Theory of Consumer Behaviour: a Socio-economic Approach with an Islamic Emphasis", *Social Science Working Paper No 57*, Paisley College of Technology, 1983, 17pp
- Ibn Khaldùn, *The Mùqaddimah: An Introduction to History*, Princeton University Press, 1958. Complete three volume English translations by Franz Rosenthal. An abridged English version by N. J. Dawood for Princeton University Press, 1967.
- Ibn Taymiya, *Public Duties in Islam: the Institution of OEisbah*, Muhtar Holland (trans.), Islamic Foundation, 1983.
- Islamic Development Bank- Islamic Banking: State of the Art, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Islamic Development Bank - Lessons in Islamic Economics, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Islamic Development Bank- Principles of Islamic Financing, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Mannan, M. A. (n. d.) Financing Development in, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Mannan, M. A. *Islamic Economics: Theory and Practice*, Sh. Muammad Ashraf, 1970.
- Mawdudi, M. A. A. (1989) Economic Problems of Man and Its Islamic Solution, Delhi.

- Muslehuddin, Mohammad (1982) *Economics and Islam*, Islamic Book Trust, Delhi.
- Naqvi, S., *Ethics and Economics: an Islamic Thesis*, Islamic Foundation, 1981.
- Rahman, Afzalur, *Economic Doctorines of Islam: Banking and Insurance*, The Muslim Schools Trust, London, 1979.
- Siddiqi, Muhamamd Nejatullah (n. d.) *Banking Without Interest*.
- Siddiqi, Muoeammad, N., "Muslim Economic Thinking: a Survey of Contemporary Literature", in Khurshid Ahmad (ed.), *Studies in Islamic Economics*, Islamic Foundation, 1980.
- Suha Taji-Farouki and Basheer M. Nafi, (eds.) *Islamic Thought in the Twentieth Century*, I. B. Tauris, London, 2004.
- Udovitch, A. L., *Partnership and Profit in Medieval Islam*, Princeton University Press, 1970.

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 3 E 02	CONTEMPORARY READING ON IBN KHALDUN
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

#### Unit 1

##### MUQADDIMAH AND ITS SUBJECT MATTER

Prefatory Discussions on Human Civilization in General- Human social organization- Man is 'political' by nature- Geographical foundation of civilization-The influence of the environment upon human civilization

#### Unit 2

##### BEDOUIN CIVILIZATION- ITS NATURE AND FEATURES

(Limited to the discussions in Muqaddimah on the following themes only)

Savage nations and tribes; Both Bedouins and sedentary people are innate- Bedouins are prior to sedentary people; Bedouins are closer to being good than sedentary people- more disposed to courage than sedentary people; Tribes held together by group feeling; Group feeling result's only from blood relationship or something corresponding to it; Purity of lineage is found only among the savage Arabs of the desert; How lineages become confused; Group feeling of a group can have a "house" and nobility in the basic sense and in reality; House" and nobility come to clients and followers; The goal to which group feeling leads is royal authority; A nation

that has been defeated and come under the rule of another nation will quickly perish; Arabs can obtain royal authority only by making use of some religious coloring- The Arabs are of all nations the one most remote from royal leadership

Unit 3

ON DYNASTIES, ROYAL AUTHORITY, THE CALIPHATE Etc  
(Limited to the discussions in Muqaddimah on the following themes only)

Group feeling and Royal authority; Extent of dynasty and provinces and the numerical strength of its supporters' Royal authority claims all glory for itself and goes in for luxury; The stage that a dynasty approaches senility- natural life span of Dynasties; Different kinds of royal authority; The meaning of caliphate and imamate -The transformation of the caliphate into royal authority; The ranks of royal and governmental authority and the titles that go with those ranks.(The wazirate. (hijabah). The ministry of financial operations and taxation. The ministry of official correspondence and writing. The police. The admiralty); Taxation and the reason for low and high tax revenues; In the later years of dynasties, customs duties are levied; Commercial activity on the part of the ruler is harmful to his subjects and ruinous to the tax revenue; The ruler and his entourage are wealthy only in the middle period of the dynasty; Curtailment of the allowances given by the ruler implies curtailment of the tax revenue; Once senility has come upon a dynasty, it cannot be made to disappear; How disintegration befalls dynasties; The authority of the dynasty at first expands to its limit and then is narrowed down in successive stages, until the dynasty dissolves and disappears; How a new dynasty originates; A new dynasty gains domination over the ruling dynasty through perseverance, and not through sudden action; There is a large population at the end of dynasties, and pestilences and famines frequently occur then; Human civilization requires political leadership for its organization

Books Recommended:

- Ibn Khaldūn, *The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History*, Princeton University Press, 1958. Complete three volume English translations by Franz Rosenthal.
- Ibn Khaldūn, *The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History* An abridged English version by N. J. Dawood for Princeton University Press, 1967.

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3).

#### Unit 1

Islam in South East Asia

Advent of Islam, Emergence of Muslim principalities in Malaya Peninsula, Philippines

#### Unit 2

Colonial Invasions of South East Asia

The Coming of Europeans: The Portuguese, the Dutch and the British

#### Unit 3

Independent South East Asian States - I

Malaysia: Formation of the State. Independence, Parties and Organization  
Religious Trends and Modernization.

#### Unit 4

Independent South East Asian States - II

Indonesia: Independence Movements, Parties and Organizations, Religious Trends and Modernization.

Malay culture Shariah and Customary law in South Asia

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30



(Teaching Hours2/3; Coursework1/3)

#### Unit-1

Historical Context of Islamic Economic Thought; Social Organization and Settlement Patterns; Arabian Civilizations; Trade and Finance in Makkah; The Bedouin in Islam; The Birth of the Islamic State; Economic Thought in the Qur'an and Sunnah; Sources of the Islamic Economic Thought; Economic Thought in the Qur'an and the Sunnah; Basic Philosophy; Islamic Economics in the Qur'an and Sunnah and the Present Time.

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#### Unit-2

The Dynastic Caliphates: The Umayyads and the Reforms; The Caliphate and the Dynasty; Islamic Expansion and the Need for Administrative Reform; Administrative and Economic Reforms; Monetary Reform; Islamic Urbanisation; Agriculture; Trade and Commerce; Legal Forms of Business; State Finance.

#### Unit-3

The Abbasid's Golden Age: The Florescence of Islamic Economics; Leading Specialised Work on Islamic Economics; Main Changes in the Economic Features; Abu-Yusuf and Kitab al-Kharaj, Treatise in al-Kharaj; From Macro-Economics to Micro-Economics: Kitab al-Iktisab, Book of Earnings; Abu-Ubaid and Kitab al-Amwal, Book of Wealth; The Contribution of Sufism to Islamic Economic Thought; Abdullah al-Harith bin Asad al-Muhasibi Kitab Risalat al-Iktisab wa al Wara", Treatise on Earning and Asceticism.

#### Unit-4

Political Fragmentation and Cultural Diversity; Political Fragmentation; Intellectual Diversity; Abu al-Hasan al-Mawardi and al-Ahkam al-Sultaniyyah, Book of State Ordinance; Al-Raghib al-Asfahani and al-Zari'ah fi Makarim al-Shari'ah, Means of Glorious Shari'ah; Abu-Hamid al-Ghazali and Ihya 'Ulum al-Din, The Revival of the Science of Religion; Ja'afer al-Dimashqi and al-Isharah fi Muhasin al-Tijarah, Book of Good Trading; The Institution of Hisbah and Business Sector Governance; Ibn-al-Ukhuwwah and Ma'alim al-Qurbah fi Ahkam al-Hisbah (Rules of Accountability and Public Duties); Ibn Taymiya and al-Hisbah fi al Islam, Public Duties in Islam; Ibn-Khaldun and Economics.

#### Core Reading

El-Ashker, A. and Wilson, R. *Islamic Economics. A Short History*. 2006.

#### References

- Abdou, Isaa, Economics in the Qur'an and Sunnah, Dar al-Ma'arif, 1982.
- Abū-Ubaid al-Qasim, Book of Wealth, Kitāb al-Amwāl, edited by M. K. Harras, Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, Academic Book House, 1986, (in Arabic).
- Abū-Yūsuf, Book of Kharāj, Kitāb al-Kharāj, trans. Ali, Abid Ahmad & A. H. Siddiqui, Islamic Book Centre, 1979.

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- Boulaki, J., “Ibn-Khaldùn: a Fourteenth Century Economist”, Journal of Political Economy, vol. 79, no. 5, September-October 1971.
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- Chapra, M. Umar, “Objectives of the Islamic Economic Order”, in K Ahmad (ed.), *Islam: its Meaning and Message*, Islamic Council of Europe, 1975, (174–195).
- Chapra, M. Umar, *The Future of Economics: an Islamic Perspective*, Islamic Foundation: England, 2000.
- Chapra, M. Umar, The Islamic Welfare State and its Role in the Economy, in Khurshid Ahmad and Zafar Ishaq Ansari, (eds.), *Islamic Perspectives: Studies in Honour of Sayyid Abul A"ala al-Maudouì*, Islamic Foundation in association with Saudi Publishing House, 1979.
- Chapra, M. Umar, *Towards a Just Monetary System*, the Islamic Foundation, 1985.
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- Ibn Taymiya, *Public Duties in Islam: the Institution of OEisbah*, Muhtar Holland (trans.), Islamic Foundation, 1983.
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- Islamic Development Bank - Lessons in Islamic Economics, I. D. B., Jeddah.
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- Muslehuddin, Mohammad (1982) Economics and Islam, Islamic Book Trust, Delhi.
- Naqvi, S., *Ethics and Economics: an Islamic Thesis*, Islamic Foundation, 1981.
- Rahman, Afzalur, *Economic Doctorines of Islam: Banking and Insurance*, The Muslim Schools Trust, London, 1979.
- Siddiqi, Muhamamd Nejatullah (n. d.) Banking Without Interest.
- Siddiqi, Muoeammad, N., “Muslim Economic Thinking: a Survey of Contemporary Literature”, in Khurshid Ahmad (ed.), *Studies in Islamic Economics*, Islamic Foundation, 1980.

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination  
Duration - 3 Hours

## Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 3 E 05	<b>ISLAM AND ORIENTALISM</b>
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3).

### UNIT 1

The idea of Orientalism

Origin – Development and Character of Orientalism- Implications of Western view and approach towards Islam, Muslim and Arabs

### UNIT 2

The idea of East created by Orientalists

History of Orientalism – Europe’s Arab-Muslim Heritage- Travels of Marco Polo - The Crusader’s creation of the Image of Islam – Interactions with Muslim civilization in Spain – The Ottoman representation

The age of European encroachment – Establishment of Arabic Chairs at Oxford and Cambridge-

### UNIT 3

Orientalism – as a dialogue

Ernest Renan and Oswald Spengler-Orientalist Knowledge and Colonial Power-Karl Marx and Oriental Despotism-Max Weber and the sociology of Islam

Early Twentieth Century Orientalists-Philip K. Hitti, Kenneth Cragg, Montgomery Watt -Maxime Rodinson, Cantwell Smith, HAR Gibb

### UNIT 4

## Critics of Orientalism:

A.L. Tibawi, Anouar Abdel – Malek, Edward W. Said-Said's  
Orientalism and its Impact

### Books for Reference

- Akbar S.Ahmad - Post Modernism and Islam
- AL.Macfie(ed)- Orientalism-A Reader
- Edward W.Said - Culture and Imperialism
- Edward W.Said- Orientalism
- Khurshid Ahmad- Islam and West
- Maryam Jameelah- Islam and Orientalism
- Norman Daniel- Islam and the West
- Tibawi AL.- English Speaking Orientalists
- Wittfogel K.- Oriental Despotism : A study in Total Power
- Zachary Lockman- Contending Visions of the Middle East The History and Politics of Orientalism
- Ziauddin Sardar- Orientalism

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

<b>IV SEMESTER</b>		Weekly Hours	Credits	CA %	ESE %	ESE Weightage
<b>NAME OF COURSES</b>		<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>			
ISH 4 C 01	MUSLIM REFORM MOVEMENTS & THINKERS	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 4 C 02	TURKEY & IRAN IN 20TH CENTURY	5	4	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 1	5	3	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 2	5	3	20	80	30
Elective	ELECTIVE COURSE 3	5	3	20	80	30
ISH 4 V 01	VIVA-VOCE		4	20	80	30
	List of Electives for IV Semester With Code					
ISH 4 E 01	DEBATES ON ISLAMIC LAW					
ISH 4 E 02	MAJOR WORLD RELIGIONS					
ISH 4 E 03	DEBATES ON MYSTICISM IN ISLAM					
ISH 4 E 04	CONTEMPORARY DEBATES ON ISLAM					
ISH 4 E 05	ISLAMIC BANKING & FINANCE					

(Teaching Hours2/3; Coursework1/3)

UNIT-1

Jamiat ul Ulama e Hind, Tablighi Jamaat; Jamaat Islami, Jamiat Ahl-i-Hadith. Major Institutions of Higher Learning- Daru Ulum Deoband, Aligarh Muslim University, Nadwathul Ulema Lucknow, Vellor Baqiyat, Jamia Millia Islamia.

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UNIT-2

Wahabi Movement; Sanusi Movement, Mahdawis in Sudan, Tijaniyah, Nurucu Movement, Nahdatul Ulama. Ikhwanul Muslimun.

UNIT-3

Shah Wailiulla, Allama Shibli Numani; Allama Iqbal; Mawlana Abul Kalam Azad; Mawalan Ashraf Ali Thanwi.

UNIT-4

Ibn Thaymiya; Jamaluddin Afghani; Muhammad Abduh; Rashid Rida; Ziya Gokalp; Abdur Rehman al Kawakabi; Imam Khomeini; Ali Shariati

Books Recommended:

- Anwar Moazzam Jamaluddin Afghani
- Aziz Ahmad Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
- Charles C. Adams Modernism in Egypt
- Dr. I.H. Quraishi Muslim community in India and Pakistan
- Dr. Mahmoodul Haque Mohammad Abduh
- Dr. Safia Amir Muslim Nationhood in India
- Iqbal Ansari The Arab League
- W. C. Smith Islam in Modern History

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 7	Short Answers	50	7	4	2 Each	8
2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

(Teaching Hours2/3; Coursework1/3)

Unit 1

The Reign of Abdul Hamid II, The Young Turk Period, 1908-1918, The First World War- Sevres treaty and Turkish War for Independence. Mustafa Kemal Pasha- GNA of Ankara- Treaty of Lausanne

## Unit 2

The Turkish Republic

Mustafa Kemal Atatürk and Kamalism; Turkey and the West; Contemporary Turkey; Emergence of Kurdish Nationalism. Islam and Politics In Contemporary Turkey; The Development of Party Politics; The Islamist Movement; the Welfare Party; the Virtue Party; the Justice And Development Party; The Issues of Islamic Identity; Turkey and European Union.

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## UNIT 3

Iran in 20<sup>th</sup> Century; Tobacco Rebellion; The reign Muzaffaruddin Shah; Constitutional Revolution; Iran and First World War; The Anglo-Persian Agreement of 1919; The Coup of 21 February 1921; Reza Khan and Fall of Qajars; The Reign of Raza Shah- Raza Shah and World War II  
Mohammed Raza Shaha; Iran and Cold War; The Mosaddeq Era; Shah and Autocracy- Shah and the World; Rise of National Discontent; Iranian Revolution .1979

## Unit 4

Khumeini and the Revolution; Khumeini's Theory on State( Vilayate Fakhih); The New Constitution; The Hostage Crisis; The Presidential Election; The Khumeini Era; Iran Iraq-War; Social and Economic Condition in Islamic Iran. Reconstructing Iran; Successors of Khumeini; Revision of Constitution; Khaminai as Faqih; Cultural Developments; Presidential Election of 1997; Khatemi Era; Economic Condition – Foreign Policy under Khatemi

## Books for Core Reading

Bernard Lewis The Emergence of Modern Turkey  
Daniel, Elton L. History of Iran. : Greenwood Press, 2001

## Books Recommended:

- Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah
- Andrew J. Newman- Safavid Iran
- Bernard Lewis The Emergence of Modern Turkey
- Charles Melville -Safavid Persia
- Don Peretz .The Middle East Today
- ERVAND ABRAHAMIAN - A HISTORY OF MODERN IRAN
- George K.Kirk Contemporay Arab Politics
- Hamid Algar Religion and State in Iran 1785 - 1906 (Qachar Period).
- Hamid Algar The Roots of the Islamic Revolution
- J.Esposito, The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World
- M.Philip(ed) A History of Turkey-From Empire to Republic
- Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"
- Nikki R.Keddie(edited) Religion and Politics in Iran
- P. M. SYKES -A HISTORY OF PERSIA
- Peter Avery Modern Iran
- R. N. FRYE ( Edited) -THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF IRAN

- S.N. Fisher.The Middle Last-A History
- Shaw,SJ. History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey
- Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East
- The Arab World Today by M Durger.
- The Cambridge History Of Turkey, Volume 4, Turkey In The Modern World, Edited By Res,At Kasaba
- The Middle East Today by Don Peretz ;.
- The Middle Last-A History by S.N. Fisher.
- The Near Last- A Modern History by William Yale.
- The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World by J.Esposito.
- W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East
- William Yale.The Near Last- A Modern History

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
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2	8 to 14	Short Essay	150	7	4	3 Each	12
3	15 to 18	Long Essay	450	4	2	5 Each	10
			Total	18	10		30

ISH 4 V 01	<h2 style="margin: 0;">VIVA-VOCE</h2> <p style="margin: 0;">( To Be Completed in IV Semester)</p>
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### **NOTE ON COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE**

1. Evaluation of DISSERTATION and COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE will be conducted together
2. The work evaluation will be completed before the end of IV semester
3. There shall be External and Internal Comprehensive Viva-voce
4. For Internal Viva-Voce The Board Of Examiners Will Consist Two Members of The Faculty
5. For External Viva-Voce The Board Of Examiners Will Consist Two Members (One Senior Faculty Members of The Department And One From Outside of The Department)
6. For other details refer to section 7 and 19 of PG Regulations 2019

(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3)

### Unit 1

#### Origin of Islamic Law

History of the Growth of Islamic Jurisprudence.

The Subject – matter of Jurisprudence

The Sources of Islamic Law

The Primary sources :

The Quran; The Sanna; Ijma ; Qiyas

### Unit 2

#### Schools of Law:

The Hanafi School

Imam Abu Hanifa; Evolution of Hanafi School Characteristics and Chief Contributors

The Maliki School

Imam Malik; Characteristics and Chief Contributors

The Shafiite School

Imam Shafi; Characteristics and Chief Contributors

The Hambalite School

Imam Hambal; Characteristics and Chief Contributors

### Unit 3

#### Ijtihad

Ijtihad in Modern Time ; Significance and Principles of Ijtihad & Mujtahid; Ijtihad in Modern Sense

### Unit 4

Islamic Law and Colonial Muslim World

Colonizing the Muslim World and Shari'a

Transforming and Dismantling the Sharia in Muslim World

The British in India and Anglo-Muhammadan Law

The Ottoman Empire and Nizamiyye Courts

Egypt for Modernization

Western Style Courts; the Mixed Courts

Iran Attempts Reform; Twelver- Shi'i Imams and Basic Law

Law as a Tool of Conquest

Changes in Law & Reconstruction

Misinterpretation of the Shari'a

(Book for Reference to this unit - Wael B. Hallaq, an Introduction to Islamic Law)

### Books Recommended:

- A.J. Wensinck The Muslim Creed
- Alfred Guillaume The Traditions of Islam
- Anne Marie Schimmel Mystical Dimension of Islam
- B. A. G. Fuller History of Muslim Philosophy
- Burton Collection of the Quran
- D.M. Donaldson The Shi'te Religion



- Encyclopedia of Islam (Relevant topics)
- Fazlur Rahman Islam
- Galwash Ahmad The Religion of Islam
- Hisham M.Ramadan, Understanding Islamic Law
- I.H.Azad Faruqi Thr Tarjuman al-Qur'an
- Ibn Khaldun, Tr By F Rosenthal, Muqaddimah Chapter Iv,
- Joseph Schacht An Introduction to Islamic Law
- M. M. Sharif (ed.) Muslim Philosophy
- M.Muslah-uddin The Philosaophy of Islamic Law & The Orientalists
- M.Musleh-uddin Insurance & Islamic Law
- Majid Ali Khan The Holy Verses
- Majid Khadduri(tr) Islamic Jurisprudence
- Mir Waliuddin Quranic Taswwuf
- Norman Calder, Islamic Jurisprudence In The Classical Era
- O'Leray Arabic Thought and its Place in History
- Section'12. 'Jurisprudence And Its Subdivision, Inheritance Laws',
- Seyyed Hossein Nasr Shi'ite Islam (tr.from Persian)
- Syed Hossein Nasr Ideals and Realities of Islam
- Wael B. Hallaq, an Introduction to Islamic Law
- W.Imran A.K.Niyazee, Islamic Jurisprudence
- W.M.Watt. Formative Period of Islamic Thought
- W.M.Watt. Islamic Philosophy and Theology

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage -30

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ISH 4 E 02	MAJOR WORLD RELIGIONS
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(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3).

#### Unit-1

Religion –Meaning And Definitions

Approaches and the methods for the study of world religions.

#### Unit-2

Aryan Religions:

Hinduism: chief characteristic, historical development, Vedic traditions, epic literature, Sectarian Hinduism;

Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha, basic teachings, Sangha, development and decline of Buddhism in India, Mahayana and Hinayana.

Zoroastrianism: Life and teachings of Zarthursta, Zoroastrian monotheism,

Zoroastrianism today.

Sikhism: Life and teaching of Guru Nanak, development of Sikh religion and culture, contemporary trends.

Jainism: Life and teachings of Sri Mahavir, Jainism today.

### Unit-3

Semitic Religions:

Judaism: Significances of history in Judaism, monotheism.

Christianity: Basic teachings, Church its history and organisation, important Christian sects - Roman Catholics, Orthodox, protestants, crisis of Christianity in the modern west.

### Books Recommended:

- A.k.Barth Religions of India
- August Frauden A Concise History of the Church
- Christmas Humphreys Buddhism
- Dart Longmans & Todd.( Publisher) The Jerusalem Bible
- Dennis J. Mccarthy. Kings and Prophets
- E. Zuhcher Buddhism
- E.W.Hopkins The Religions of India
- Gurubachan Singh Talib. Guru Nanak, His Personality and Vision
- Gurubanchan Singh Talib. The Philosophy of Guru Nanak
- J.Feiever & L.Vischer(ed.) The Common Catechism
- James Hasting(ed.) Encyclopaedia of Religion & Ethics (relevant Portions)
- Johaunes Bauer Encyclopaedia of Biblical Theology
- Joseph Rhymer The Bible in History
- Lord Lonford. The Life of Jesus Christ
- Mircea. Kinde (ed.) Encyclopaedia of Religions
- Nigosian World Religions
- P.V. Bapat 2500 years of Buddhism
- Philip Hughes. A Short History of the Catholic Church
- Punjabi University Sikhism
- R.C.Zaehner Hinduism
- R.C.Zaehner.(ed) Encyclopaedia of the Living Faiths
- S.Sutherland The World's Religions
- Swami Parabhawananda The Spiritual Heritage of India
- William Monier Hinduism
- Winston L.King Introduction to Religions

### Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

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Maximum Weightage -30

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			Total	18	10		30

(Teaching Hours 2/3; Coursework 1/3).

### Course Objectives:

The course paper deals with the spiritual movement of Islam i. e., Tasawwuf. It starts of with the basic concepts of Islam closely related with Tasawwuf like Iman, Ikhlas, Taqwa, Tazkiyya, Ihsan, Adl, Tawakul, Tawba and Sabr. It will be followed by the conceptual and historical origin and development of the Tasawwuf. The second component deals with the various trends of thought in Sufism and their representative Sufis. The third component will deal with the emergence and main characteristics of Sufi Silsilas (Orders). Finally the important personalities in Sufism like Ibn Arabi, Sihab Din Suhrawardi, Shah Wali-ullah, Ibn-i Taimiyah and the personalities in the West like R. Nicholson, Annemerie Schimmel and W. Chitick are discussed in the light of their Sufi thought. It concludes with an analysis and the role and relevance of Tasawwuf in the contemporary world.

### Unit 1

#### Origin and Development

Basic Concepts: *Iman, Ikhlas, Taqwa, Tazkiyya, Ihsan, 'Adl, Tawakul, Tawba & Sabr.*

Origin and Development of Tasawwuf

### Unit 2

#### Major Trends in Tasawwuf

Love: Rabi'ah Basariyyah

Sobriety (*sahw*) : Junayd Baghdadi

*Sukr* (Intoxication): Mansur Hallaj

Imam Ghazali

### Unit 3

#### *Silsilahs* (Orders)

Emergence of Sufi Silsilahs

Chief Characteristics of Major Silsilahs

Role of Sufi Orders

Prominent Sufis

Abdul-Qadir Gilani

Abul Hasan ash-Shadhili

Bayazid Bastami

Ibn Arabi

Junayd of Baghdad

Mansur Al-Hallaj

Moinuddin Chishti

Rabi'a al-'Adawiyya

#### Major Sufi orders

Chishti-Mawlawiyya-Naqshbandi-Qadiri-Senussi-Shadiliyya-Suhrawardiyya

Unit 4

Philosophical Trends

Ibn Arabi -Maulana Rumi

Reconciliatory Trend:

Shah Waliullah.

Critical Approach of Tasawwuf:

Ibn-i Taimiyah,

Modern Western Appreciation of Tasawwuf:

R. Nicolson, Annemerie Schimmel

**Required Readings:**

- Ansari, Prof. Abdul Haq, *Sufism and Shari'ah*, Islamic Foundation London, chap...(for Unit IV c)
- Arberry, A. J, *The Doctrines of Sufis* , Adam Pub, N Delhi
- Chittick, William C a Beginners guide, One World Publications, London.
- Fazlur Rehman, *Islam*, University of Chicago Press, pp. 128-150(“Sufi Doctrines and Practices”), 1979.
- Lings, Martin, *What is Sufism?* University of California Press, pp. 11-16, 17-24, 92-99, 100-127
- Majid Fakhri *An Introduction to Islamic Philosophy, Theology and Mysticism*
- Nicholson, R, *The Mystics of Islam*, Adam Pub, New Delhi
- Rizvi, A. A, *The History of Sufism*, New Delhi
- Schimmel, Annemerie, *The Mystical Dimensions of Islam*,
- Sharif M. M, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, Vol I, p. 398-420, 372-397(for Unit IV a) 32
- Ibn Khaldūn, *The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History*, Princeton University Press, 1958. Complete three volume English translations by Franz Rosenthal. An abridged English version by N. J. Dawood for Princeton University Press, 1967.

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination

Duration - 3 Hours

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			Total	18	10		30

ISH 4 E 04	CONTEMPORARY DEBATES ON ISLAM (Teaching Hours2/3; Coursework1/3).
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Unit 1

## Politics in Islam

Islam and Politics- The Historical Perspective- The Concept of the Islamic State-Islamic State In The Modern Era- Muslim Brotherhood And Islamic State\_ Views Of Hasanul Banna And Syed Qutub- Jamaath E Islami And Islamic State- Maududi's Concept Of Islamic State- Vilayat E Faqih And Khumeini

Contemporary Debates on Democracy and Secularism-Politics of New Islamic Movements- Islamization and Democratization – Prospects for Democratization- Rashid Al Ghannushi and the Question of Sharia, Democracy and Civil Society- The Challenge of Pluralism in the Contemporary World- Islamophobia in the West- Islamophobia and the War on Terror

## Unit 2

### Human Rights and Islam

Concept Of Human Rights In Islam- Scope Of Human Rights In Islamic Perspective – Safeguards Against Violation Of Human Rights In Islam- Developments Of Western Concepts Of Human Rights – Universal Declaration Of Human Rights-The Nature Of Human Rights- A Comparative View- Rights Of Minorities In An Islamic State- Citizenship

## Unit 3

### Gender and Islam

Qasim Amin and the Rise Of Feminist Discourse- Islam And Gender Equality- Feminist Discourse in Islam-Fatima Mernissi and Amina Wadud as The Two Pioneers In The Contemporary Debate- Gender Activism- Quran, Hadith And Gender Interpretive Possibilities- Polygamy- Towards Islamic Feminism- A Look At The Arab World- Is It An Imperial Agenda

## Unit 4

### Islam and Environmentalism

Environmental Issues and Preservation Issues, Natural Resources as a Gift of God, Islam on Optimum Use of Natural Resources. Spirituality and Conservation.

## Books for Reference

- Abdul Rashid Moten - Political Science: An Islamic Perspective- , Macmillan Press, London 1996
- Asghar Ali Engineer - Islam Gender Justice- Muslims Gender Discrimination, , Gyan Publishing House New Delhi, 2013.
- Asghar Ali Engineer- The Islamic State, ,Vikas Publishing House, 1994
- Fatima Mernissi - The Veil and the Male Elite: Feminist Interpretation of Women's Rights in Islam.( In India the same book Published with a new title, Women And Islam)
- Hamid Enayat- Modern Islamic Political Thought, ,Macmillan, 1982
- Ibrahim Abu- Rabi -Contemporary Arab Thought: Studies in Post 1996Arab intellectual History, , Pluto Press, London, 2004.
- John L. Esposito- Islam and Democracy, Ed. and John O Voll, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996
- John L Esposito and Ibrahim Kalin- Islamophobia : The Challenge of Pluralism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Ed., Oxford University Pres, 2011
- John L. Esposito - Political Islam: Revolution, Radicalism or Reform,Ed., Lynne Rienner Publication, London.1997
- Mahmood Monshipouri -Islamism, Secularism and Human Rights in the Middle East, Lynne Rienner , London, 1998.

- Margot Badran, A- Feminism in Islam: Secular and Religious Convergence, Oneworld Book- Oxford UK,2009.
- Muhammad Zafrulla Khan – Islam and Human Rights , , Islamic International Publications,1991.
- Oxford University Press, Quran and Women: Reading the sacred Text from women’s Perspective, 1999.
- Prvez Manzoor - Islam and Human Rights - .
- Shaikh Shaukat Hussain- Human Rights in Islam, , Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi.

Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination  
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Maximum Weightage -30

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			Total	18	10		30

ISH 4 E 05	ISLAMIC BANKING & FINANCE
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(Teaching Hours2/3; Coursework1/3).

#### UNIT 1

Introduction to The Islamic economy; Features of Islamic Economics and Banking; Shariat as the Base of Law; Zakat; Riba; Gharar and maysir; The Islamic economic order; Visions of Islamic economy.

Introduction to Sources of Islamic law; Primary and secondary sources; Law schools; Observing the sharia and Practical issues; Muslims among a non-Muslim majority; Introduction to Financial instruments; Halal instruments; Ambiguous areas; Islamic contract law

#### UNIT 2

Introduction to Islamic finance; The origins; Major Contributors; The Islamization of the financial system.

Islamic banks

The liabilities of Islamic banks; Problems with Islamic assets; The practice of Islamic banking; Special sectors; Insurance; Home finance; Investment; Public finance and the monetary authorities; Public finance; Monetary policy; Supervision of the financial sector.

Islamic finance: a tentative verdict; Pros and cons in comparison with conventional finance; The demand for Islamic financial products; Future of Islamic finance; Islamic Banking in India

#### Books for Core Reading

- Islamic Finance-Principles and Practice by Hans Visser, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, UK
- ‘Primer on Islamic Finance’ by Bala Shanmugam& Zaha Rina ZahariA ©2009

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:-**

- Ahmad, Khurshid (1979) Economic Development in the Islamic Framework, Leicester.
- Chapra, M. Umar (1979) Objectives of Islamic Economic Order, Leicester.
- Islamic Development Bank (n. d.) Islamic Banking: State of the Art, I. D. B.,Jeddah.
- Islamic Development Bank (n. d.) Lessons in Islamic Economics, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Islamic Development Bank (n. d.) Principles of Islamic Financing, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Mannan, M. A. (n. d.) Financing Development in, I. D. B., Jeddah.
- Mawdudi, M. A. A. (1989) Economic Problems of Man and Its Islamic Solution,Delhi.
- Muslehuiddin, Mohammad (1982) Economics and Islam, Islamic Book Trust, Delhi.
- Siddiqi, Muhamamd Nejatullah (n. d.) Banking Without Interest.

**Scheme of Question Paper for End Semester Examination**  
Duration - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -30

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